**Transformations in PySpark RDDs**

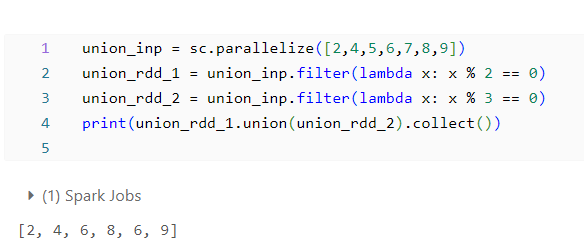
**The .map() Transformation**

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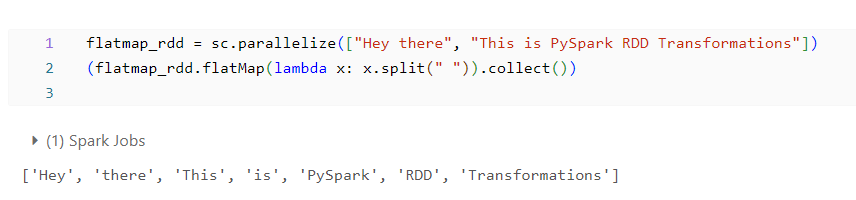
**The .filter() Transformation**

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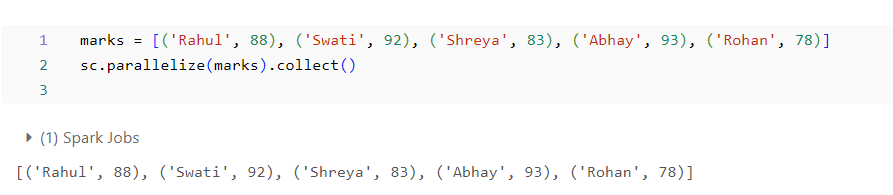
**The .union() Transformation**

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**The .flatMap() Transformation**

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**PySpark Pair RDD Operations**

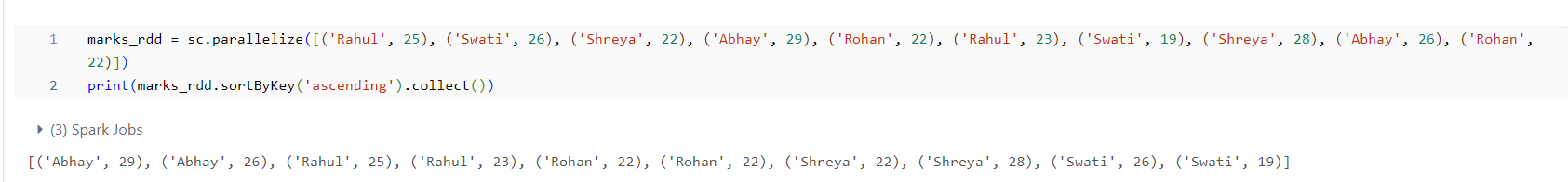
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**Transformations in Pair RDDs**

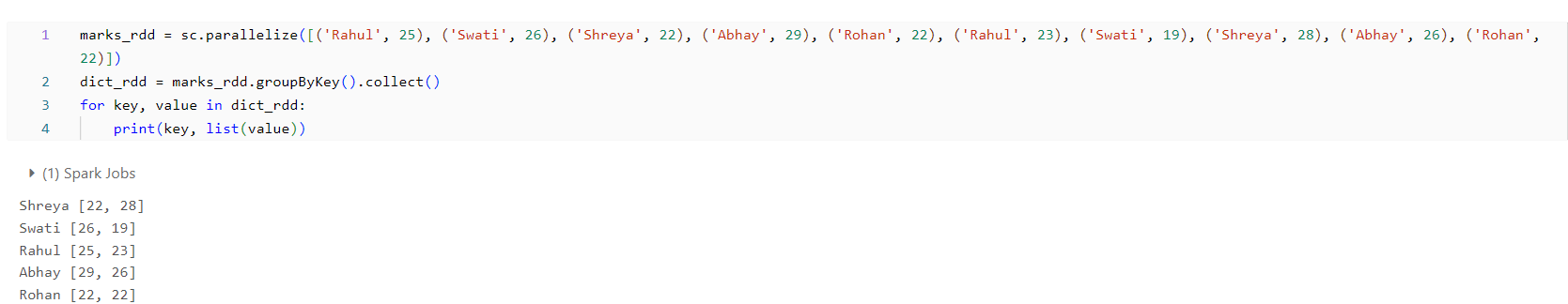
**The .reduceByKey() Transformation**

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**The .sortByKey() Transformation**

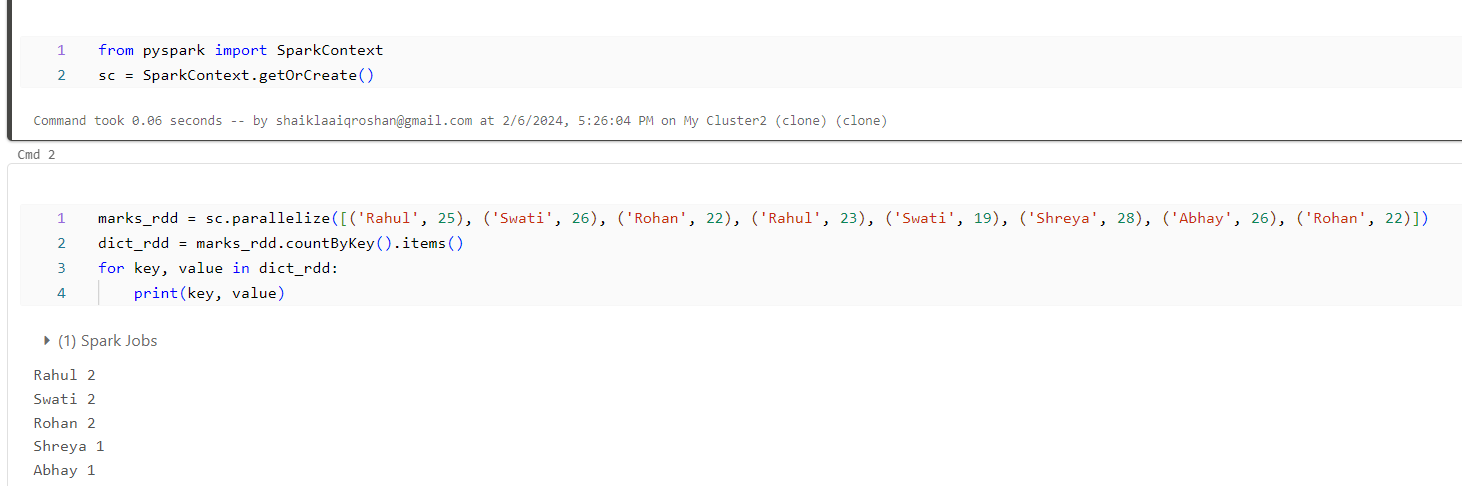
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**The .groupByKey() Transformation**

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**Actions in Pair RDDs**

**The countByKey() Action**

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